

ORIGINAL RESEARCH ARTICLE

Distinct metabolic subtypes of gastric cancer: Immune profiles, therapeutic response prediction, and a 60-gene classifier

Supplementary File

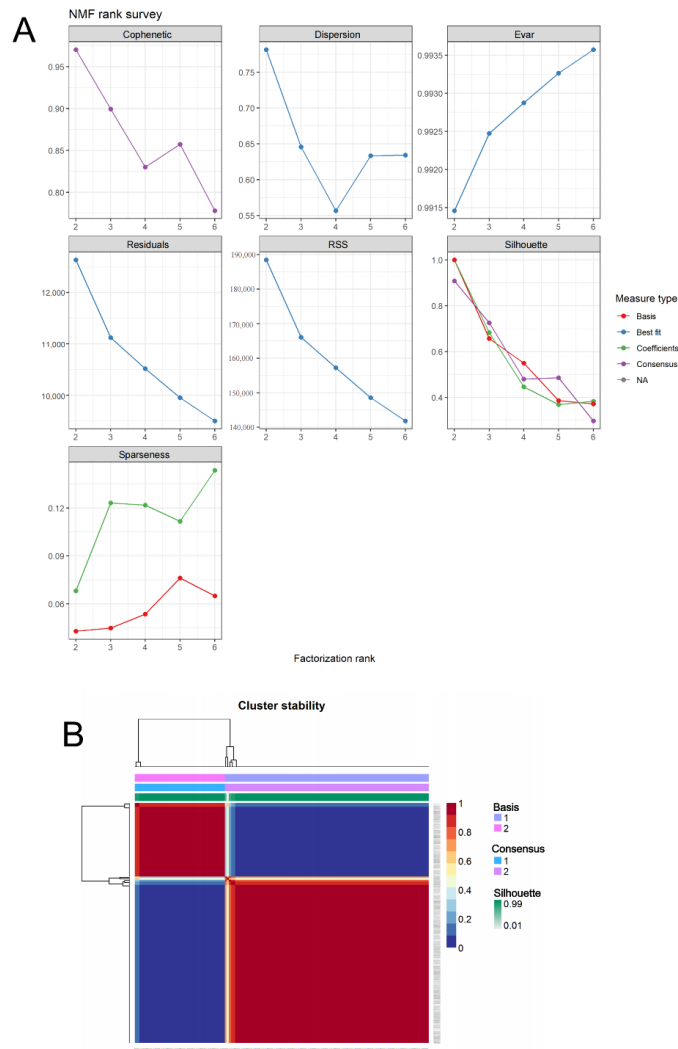


Figure S1. NMF clustering validation for gastric cancer metabolic subtype identification. (A) NMF rank survey parameters of the integrated Gene Expression Omnibus dataset. (B) Consensus clustering map of the TCGA-STAD cohort at the optimal clustering rank $k = 2$. Abbreviations: Evar: Explained variance; NA: Not available; NMF: Non-negative matrix factorization; RSS: Residual sum of squares; TCGA-STAD: The Cancer Genome Atlas Stomach Adenocarcinoma.

Table S1. Clinicopathological characteristics of gastric cancer metabolic subtypes in the Asian Cancer Research Group cohort

Characteristic	<i>n</i>	Cluster 1	Cluster 2	<i>p</i>
Age				
<60	106	54	52	<0.0001
≥60	194	52	142	
Sex				
Female	101	43	58	0.0616
Male	199	63	136	
Status				
Alive	148	32	116	<0.0001
Dead	152	74	78	
Recurrence				
Recurrence	125	63	62	<0.0001
No recurrence	157	36	121	
Unknown	18	7	11	
Tumor location				
Antrum	150	42	108	0.0672
Body	107	45	62	
Cardia	30	13	17	
Multicentric	13	6	7	
Lauren classification				
Diffuse	135	75	60	<0.0001
Intestinal	148	25	123	
Mixed	17	6	11	
Pathological stage				
I	31	3	28	0.0012
II	165	55	110	
III	77	33	44	
IV	27	15	12	
<i>MLH1</i> mutation				
Negative	66	6	60	<0.0001
Positive	234	100	134	
Molecular subtype				
MSI	68	9	59	<0.0001
EMT	46	46	0	
MSS/ <i>TP53</i> ⁻	107	31	76	
MSS/ <i>TP53</i> ⁺	79	20	59	

Abbreviations: EMT: Epithelial–mesenchymal transition; MSI: Microsatellite instability; MSS: Microsatellite stable.

Table S2. Amino acid mutation sites of *MUC16* in cluster 1

HGNC	Amino acid position	Variant classification ^a	Number of mutations	Total ^b	Domain label ^c
MUC16	12,955	Missense_Mutation	1	35	Tandem repeat region
	13,755	Missense_Mutation	1	35	Tandem repeat region
	13,842	Missense_Mutation	1	35	Tandem repeat region
	12,694	Missense_Mutation	1	35	Tandem repeat region
	13,120	Missense_Mutation	1	35	Tandem repeat region
	12,704	Missense_Mutation	1	35	Tandem repeat region
	13,043	Missense_Mutation	1	35	Tandem repeat region

Notes: ^aClassification of single nucleotide variant loci. ^bNumber of samples in each cluster; ^cDomains containing mutations.

Abbreviation: HGNC: HUGO Gene Nomenclature Committee.

Table S3. Amino acid mutation sites of *MUC16* in cluster 2

HGNC	Amino acid position	Variant classification ^a	Number of mutations	Total ^b	Domain label ^c
MUC16	13,865	Missense_Mutation	2	169	Tandem repeat region
	13,161	Missense_Mutation	1	169	Tandem repeat region
	13,337	Missense_Mutation	1	169	Tandem repeat region
	12,815	Missense_Mutation	1	169	Tandem repeat region
	12,500	Missense_Mutation	1	169	Tandem repeat region
	12,344	Missense_Mutation	1	169	Tandem repeat region
	13,537	Missense_Mutation	1	169	Tandem repeat region
	13,005	Missense_Mutation	1	169	Tandem repeat region
	12,977	Missense_Mutation	1	169	Tandem repeat region
	13,599	Missense_Mutation	1	169	Tandem repeat region
	12,820	Missense_Mutation	1	169	Tandem repeat region
	12,326	Missense_Mutation	1	169	Tandem repeat region
	12,135	Missense_Mutation	1	169	Tandem repeat region
	12,966	Missense_Mutation	1	169	Tandem repeat region
	12,535	Missense_Mutation	1	169	Tandem repeat region
	12,248	Missense_Mutation	1	169	Tandem repeat region
	12,991	Missense_Mutation	1	169	Tandem repeat region
	12,740	Missense_Mutation	1	169	Tandem repeat region
	12,619	Missense_Mutation	1	169	Tandem repeat region
	13,507	Missense_Mutation	1	169	Tandem repeat region
	12,711	Missense_Mutation	1	169	Tandem repeat region
	13,539	Missense_Mutation	1	169	Tandem repeat region
	13,647	Missense_Mutation	1	169	Tandem repeat region
12,999	Missense_Mutation	1	169	Tandem repeat region	
14,081	Missense_Mutation	1	169	Tandem repeat region	
13,078	Missense_Mutation	1	169	Tandem repeat region	

(Cont'd...)

Table S3. (Continued)

HGNC	Amino acid position	Variant classification ^a	Number of mutations	Total ^b	Domain label ^c
	12,602	Splice_Site	1	169	Tandem repeat region
MUC16	14,341	Missense_Mutation	1	169	SEA
	14,351	Frame_Shift_Ins	1	169	SEA

Notes: ^aClassification of single nucleotide variant loci. ^bNumber of samples in each cluster; ^cDomains containing mutations.
Abbreviations: HGNC: HUGO Gene Nomenclature Committee; SEA: Sea-urchin sperm protein, enterokinase, and agrin.